

11-10-1993

## The Daily Egyptian, November 10, 1993

Daily Egyptian Staff

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Volume 79, Issue 54

# Daily Egyptian

Southern Illinois University at Carbondale

Wednesday, November 10, 1993, Vol. 79, No. 54, 16 Pages

## Bar-entry age raised slightly

By Dean Weaver  
and Shawanna Donovan  
Special Assignment Writers

The Carbondale City Council voted 3-2 Tuesday night to raise the bar entry age to 18 and a half with Mayor Neil Dillard casting the deciding vote.

The raised entry age will not allow high school students who are 18-years-old to enter bars. The ordinance will be effective July 1, 1994.

The vote came after four hours of discussion by council members, student leaders and an audience of nearly 200.

Councilman Richard Morris moved to raise the bar-entry age to 18 and a half.

Councilman John Mills also voted for the motion.

"SIUC students have lobbied for this, and we want to see what they can do about this and following the rules," Mills said. "This does not mean it will not come up again, but we have to see what happens."

Mike Spiwak, Undergraduate Student Government president, said to the council that raising the bar entry age to 19 would encourage more keg parties which were unsafe for students.

"Council — think of the political consequences of your decision, think of the safety of the people you represent," Spiwak said.

City Manager Jeff Doherty proposed the bar-entry age be raised from 18 to 19 because of concerns about high school students entering bars, to allow a transition period for freshmen and to curb future Halloween festivals.

Spiwak said the 19 year old bar-entry age was not the best compromise.

"There was a July 1 proposal that was presented to the board that would not allow high school students that were 18 before July 1 to enter bars — I feel this would be the best compromise if the bar-entry age must be changed," he said.

Councilman John Mills said he and the council were there because they were concerned about the safety of individuals and wanted to do what was right for the community.

Councilwoman Maggie Flanagan said the vote did not send a stronger message.

"I move toward raising the age to 19 to send a message, not that I am opposed to 18, it is just the idea of making it work for Carbondale and the community," Flanagan said.

Adam Sandler, a junior in radio/television, said the increase in the bar-entry age will cause problems.

Sandler said that MU had a 21-year-old bar-entry age while he was there and it did not stop underage consumption of alcohol.

The majority of SIUC students that talked were not in favor of raising the bar-entry age because they feared an increase in uncontrolled keg parties and did not want to lose one of Carbondale's primary social outlets.

Ralph Stewart, a Carbondale resident, spoke for many concerned citizens when he said the current bar-entry age was inconsistent.

In addition to the bar-entry age, the ordinances pertaining to the fees of liquor licenses were passed. The ordinances pertaining to education of alcohol training of bar employees and the price standards for the sale of alcohol were tabled for further discussion of the Liquor Advisory Board.



Staff photo by Jeff Garner

### Game of life

Cathy Hunter, a junior in paralegal studies, Kimberly Kelch, a junior in radio/TV and Jenell Grider, a junior in paralegal studies, all answer questions to try to win a free condom from volunteer Kimberly Bills, a sophomore in pre-med.

The game "Sexual Positions" is presented by the Health Advocate Service and the Wellness Center. "Sexual Positions" ask different questions concerning the subjects of communication, STD's, decision making and birth control.

## Faculty to investigate Biodyne

By Kellie Huttes  
Administration Writer

The Faculty Senate unanimously voted Tuesday to request an investigation against Biodyne, SIUC's mental health provider.

Geoffrey S. Nathan, chair of the faculty status and welfare committee of the senate said the Central Management Services will be asked to investigate the company because it is hard to deal with and refuses to reimburse patients for treatment.

Nathan received information that Biodyne consistently has caused difficulties and embarrassment to SIUC employees who dealt with them and it threatened to or denied reimbursement for treatment.

Biodyne also has made itself and its decision-making process inaccessible to SIUC employees and their mental health providers, Nathan said.

The senate approved the request for an investigation into these

Gus Bode



Gus says looks like Biodyne is the group with the problem.

see SENATE, page 5

## Education funding addressed at forum

By Emily Priddy  
Politics Writer

Three state and local authorities explored possible solutions to the problem of school funding inequities in Illinois during a public forum at Leiner Law building Tuesday night.

Robert Leininger, chief state school officer, said it is important to set a standard of adequacy for Illinois' educational system and work toward meeting that level.

"We (a state educational program staff) arrived at a formula or a methodology for adequacy that really nobody argues with today," he said.

"It said that for a regular seventh-grade student (it) education) should cost \$4000 of unrestricted costs," Leininger continued.

Leininger said unrestricted costs are monies used for basic education, before gifted and special education programs or categorical payments are added.

According to that formula, 80 percent of Illinois public school students receive a less-than-adequate education, Leininger said.

One reason schools have trouble providing an adequate education is state mandates, he said.

"They (the General Assembly) can't keep cutting our money and telling us where to spend that less (money) we have," Leininger said.

Jim Nowlan, a spokesman for the Illinois Taxpayers Federation, said education funding is limited by other budgetary demands, such as Medicaid and prisons.

"What we want to do in state government is being overwhelmed by what we have to do," he said.

Nowlan suggested a cap on Medicaid funding, state pension limits, a broader sales tax base or progressive individual exemptions for income tax as possible sources of money for education.

"If we were to increase revenue at the state level, we would be able to bring most schools up close to the adequacy level," Nowlan said.

Marion school district Superintendent Tom Oates blasted state legislators for promoting what he calls negative attitudes about the quality of education in Illinois.

"A major part of our problem in public education is that our leaders have fostered a negative attitude in the general population that our public schools are able to do the job," he said.

Oates said the problems with education in Illinois stem from the General Assembly's unwillingness to take political risks such as raising taxes to fund schools.

Maintaining a positive outlook is essential to improving education, Oates said.

"It is important for us to remember that a majority of our public schools are doing a great job of educating students on limited funds," he said.

## Klan leaders work to push better image

By Erick Enriquez  
Police Writer

While supremacy group members are perceived as white, uneducated, ignorant men, an Anti-Defamation League official says group leaders push a different image.

Stephanie Selemann, regional director of the Anti-Defamation League, said Thom Robb, national director of the Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, wants members to be more educated, well-groomed and polished.

"In order to be a leader in today's Klan, the individual needs a basic education, whether it be a high school or college degree," she said. "They are not fitting the traditional profile — Klan leaders are influencing their members to better themselves in any way."

The most active hate group in Southern

see KKK, page 5

300 gather at rally to protest proposed bar-entry age hike

—Story on page 3

Board of Trustees prepares to vote on program changes

—Story on page 3

Opinion  
—See page 4  
Classified  
—See page 11  
Comics  
—See page 13

Partly Cloudy  
Mid 50s

Men's cross country team one of favorites at District V meet

—Story on page 16

Spikers to battle Indiana State in crucial MVC match

—Story on page 16

# Sports

Daily Egyptian

Southern Illinois University at Carbondale

## SIUC hopes to bask in NCAA spotlight

By Grant Deady  
Sports Writer

When the Midwest cross country spotlight shines on Carbondale this Saturday, SIUC's men's team plans on stealing at least part of the show.

The NCAA District V Regional Meet will take place on the Salukis' course and the hometown Dawgs are one of the event favorites.

Both the Missouri Valley and Big Eight conferences will help make up the 21-team field, with the addition of three independent schools. All together, nearly 150 runners will be chasing a chance to advance their squads to Bethlehem, Pa., on Nov. 22 for the NCAA

### 1993 Men's Cross Country District V Championship

**When:** 10:30 a.m. Sat., Nov. 13  
**Where:** SIUC course behind Abe Martin Field  
**Distance:** 10 K or 6.2 miles

Championships.

SIUC captured the MVC crown two weeks ago and come into the meet as one of the most respected teams, in possibly the country's top regional.

"We feel optimistic about our chances of

making it to the NCAA's, but we certainly can't get over-confident because it is going to be anything but easy this weekend," Saluki head coach Bill Cornell said.

Iowa State is the pride of the Big Eight, and is currently ranked No. 2 in the nation. Experts, including Cornell, think the Cyclones are the cream of the crop in District V.

"Iowa State is ranked second in the country, so you feel that squad is the hands-down favorite, and then you have five or six teams scrambling for that second and final spot," he said.

The Salukis can count on being challenged for position by Oklahoma State and Nebraska, along with the usual stiff

competition from the MVC.

"The Big Eight has always been a strong cross country conference, and Oklahoma State and Nebraska concern me a great deal," Cornell said.

"And in our conference you can't overlook Illinois State, Northern Iowa and Southwest Missouri."

At the MVC championships, SIUC had more than its share of top performers. Saluki standout Neil Emberton captured the individual crown and is recognized as one of the district's best runners. His four meet championships this fall have turned the heads of distance diarchs throughout the

see **RUNNERS**, page 14

## Dawgs hope to burst Panthers' bubble

By Dan Leahy  
Sports Writer

The football Salukis will see a drastic change in playing conditions this week when they go under the bubble at Northern Iowa.

The Dawgs, who were iced by the weather and Illinois State last week, have never won at the UNI-Dome.

The Panthers (7-3, 4-1) have won 28 games in a row at home, and a win against the Salukis will give them a share of their fourth consecutive conference title.

Northern Iowa is ranked 13th nationally, but the Salukis have played them tough the past two years, including a 21-20 upset of the Panthers in 1991.

SIUC head coach Bob Smith said this year's game will be another tough challenge.

"We have a chance to spoil something for them and make something for us," Smith said.

The Dawgs will have to step it up this week after the 34-16 pounding by Illinois State.

Smith said last week's game boiled down to big plays.

"Illinois State made the plays and we didn't," Smith said. "It's as simple as that. When the offensive stats are as similar as they were in Saturday's game and one team beats the other by 16 points, big plays are the difference."

If the Salukis are going to play spoiler, they will have to adjust to the changes that go along with a domed field. No sloping crown, no wind and lights are just a few of the differences players must adjust to.

Smith said the UNI-Dome in particular is a tough arena to adjust to.

"I don't want to say it's eerie, but it's just a different kind of dome," Smith said.

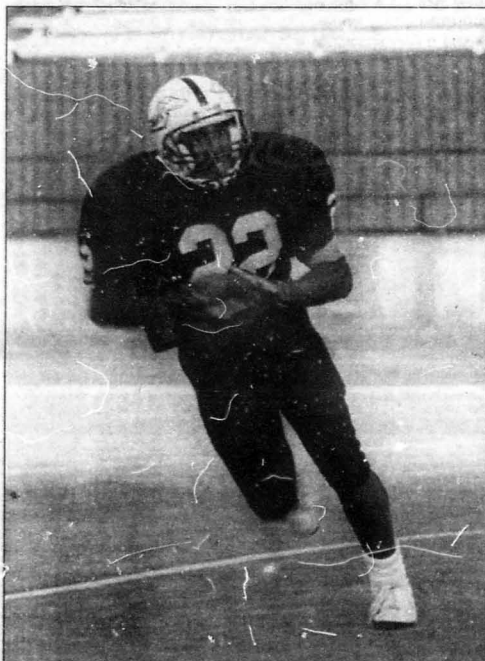
"It's a lot smaller than other domes. It would be like putting a field in our Arena, raising the roof a little and playing a game."

The Panthers also probably have something to do with opponents' woes. Despite not being as dominating as in recent seasons, Smith said Northern Iowa probably is still the top team in the league.

Smith said the Northern Iowa program is consistently successful for a couple of reasons.

"They have a great winning tradition, they have a great facility to sell and they are unique," Smith said.

"They also have the state high school football playoffs held there every year, and that is a tremendous advantage."



Staff Photo by John C. Parker

Senior wide receiver LaVance Banks heads upfield during practice Tuesday afternoon at McAndrew Stadium. SIUC was preparing for this weekend's game at Northern Iowa.

## Spikers set for Sycamore showdown

By Kevin Bergquist  
Sports Writer

A must win. Do or die. All or nothing. Backs against the wall. Crunch time.

Whichever way you slice it, the SIUC volleyball team has to bring home a win from Terre Haute, Ind. Wednesday night, or its hopes for a tournament slot will be dashed.

SIUC head coach Sonya Locke said she is confident her team can turn a must-win situation into a victory if it can bounce back from two weekends of losses.

"Yes, I think we can beat Indiana State. We are good enough team to do that; we have the elements," Locke said. "The biggest question is: where are we mentally?"

The Salukis (11-12, 6-9) are looking to regroup and dig out of the hole they created by losing four league matches in a row.

If that streak reaches five, the Salukis will find themselves play-

ing out the string this weekend.

A win over Indiana State would give the Salukis a chance to get into the tournament, but they still need help.

But, SIUC can take care of its business by avenging a conference and home-opener loss to the Sycamores.

In that Sept. 7 match, the Sycamores outlasted SIUC in a hotly contested five-game shoot-out. The Salukis did themselves in with 24 service errors. Forty hitting errors did not help, either.

"We need to relax and play and not worry that this is our last chance," Locke said.

"There is still this piece of me that knows they can get the job done. There is no question in my mind we can get it done."

The Sycamores also have prevented themselves from taking control of the fourth-place struggle. Indiana State is 3-4 in its last seven conference matches.

The Sycamores do come into the match on a modest two-match win streak.

ISU captured a pair of exhibition wins over Toronto and Western Ontario last weekend.

Sophomore outside hitter Heather Herdes said she thinks the match will be better than the first meeting, when the Salukis rallied from a 2-1 deficit to force a fifth game.

"I'm excited. It has been so long since we played them, and I think we have improved a lot," Herdes said.

"The fact that we must win is in the back of our minds, but I think we always play our hardest no matter what the situation is."

Herdes' hard work showed up on the scoresheet in the first meeting, as she recorded a double-double with 16 kills and 10 digs.

If the Salukis are to stay in the conference hunt, they will have to do something they have managed

only twice in the conference this season—win on the road.

SIUC is 2-5 on the road in the MVC, owning wins over Tulsa and Drake.

The Salukis have played well in other matches, but have not been able to produce the 'W.'

"We played well at Drake and Illinois State; we played well at Bradley. We keep repeating that: we played well, but..." Locke said. "It is just a mental obstacle. To be a conference champion, it is something we have to bust through."

A win Wednesday would put the Salukis into a wait-and-see scenario, where their future would be determined by the outcome of Bradley's and Wichita State's matches this weekend.

"It's hard to let your fate rest in someone else's hands, but I think we are all pretty excited and focused and ready to play Wednesday," Herdes said.

## Irish tradition lost on No. 1 Florida State

Newsday

TALLAHASSEE, Fla.—The three syllables rolled off Florida State linebacker Chris Cowart's tongue just as sweetly as could be.

Sure, said Cowart, he knew all about the Notre Dame tradition, the mystique, the lore and all that. And their legendary old coach, too.

"Rock Knutne," Cowart said. "Right? Rock Knutney?"

Hey, close enough, kid. Good try. Your teammate, wideout Kaz McCorvey, did the same bloody thing. Called Knute Rockne Rock Knutne.

And when defensive end Derrick Alexander was dredging up great names in Irish history, he could go back no further than Rocket Ismail and Chris Zorich, who both played in the 1990 season.

So anyway, here's the deal: One of the crucial elements of Saturday's game in South Bend between No. 1 Florida State (9-0) and No. 2 Notre Dame (9-0) is supposed to be the Notre Dame Tradition.

The Gipper. Touchdown Jesus. Rockne—stop me whenever you like—"The Four Horsemen" ("We haven't watched any film on them, yet," said sophomore center Clay Shiver), Golden Dome, Joe Montana...

Why, there was Florida State quarterback Charlie Ward, Heisman Trophy winner-in-waiting, sitting on a couch Monday and recalling Fighting Irish lore.

"They've got tradition," Ward said. "I used to watch their highlights on Sunday morning. I didn't realize they had their own channel now (NBC). ... You've got to be pretty big to have your own channel."

Ward, who is certain to play after missing last Saturday's sluggish 49-20 win over Maryland with bruised ribs, carries himself with uncommon cool.

His humor leaks out in small, understated drips.

see **SEMINOLES**, page 14





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# Newsrap

## world

### MOSCOW EXPERIENCES INCREASE IN CRIME

When a gunman shot the cashier of a downtown jewelry store in 1977, all of Moscow seemed aghast. Crime was never as rare as Soviet propaganda pretended, but such acts of premeditated violence were uncommon. Today, Vladimir Nenashnev, a senior Moscow prosecutor, can leaf through his handwritten log of crimes and find dozens of such cases. In one 24-hour period last week, which Nenashnev said was typical, police recorded 172 serious crimes — including six slayings and four assaults — and detained only 70 suspects.

### POLITICAL SCANDAL HITS JAPANESE COALITION

Ichiro Ozawa, a member of Japan's national Diet, or parliament, and a key strategist for the country's ruling coalition, called a press conference Monday to argue that his own receipt of contributions from a scandal — tainted construction firm proves the need for a law he is pushing to tighten contribution rules. Seemingly unbothered by his brush with scandal, Ozawa conceded the truth of press reports saying he received contributions last December from Kajima Corp., a general contractor that has recently been charged with bribing numerous senior politicians to help win government contracts.

### YELTSIN SEEKS SUPPORT FOR CONSTITUTION

President Boris N. Yeltsin Tuesday urged voters across Russia to approve his proposal for the country's first post-Communist constitution, calling it "a powerful instrument for the solution of the most acute problems of our state and society." The draft, signed by him Monday and released to the public Tuesday, will come before the voters at a referendum Dec. 12, simultaneously with elections for Russia's first post-Communist Parliament. The draft is designed to supplant a much-amended document written to serve a monolithic, totalitarian Communist state.

## nation

### SENATE APPROVES FEDERAL BUYOUT PLAN

The administration package of buyouts and early-retirement offers for as many as 100,000 federal workers — which had been on the legislative fast track — is now inching its way through Congress. The slow pace is torture to workers who can't wait for Uncle Sam to make them — or their boss — an offer. Initially the White House wanted buyouts operational by October — the start of the fiscal year. Now it appears the actions won't start until January.

### AGENCY EXAMINES UNORTHODOX HEALING

Hypnosis to speed the mending of broken bones and prayer as a curative for drug addiction. These are some of the unconventional treatments the federal government will explore through a recently announced series of research projects. Two years after Congress created a Federal Office of Alternative Medicine within the National Institutes of Health, the center has awarded its first 30 grants. In response, the low-budget, high-profile office has drawn both praise for its apparent degree of openmindedness and charges of wastefulness and political favoritism.

### HETEROSEXUALS LIMITING SEXUAL ACTIVITY

Most heterosexuals now limit sexual activity to one partner, according to the latest results from the National AIDS Behavioral Surveys. But roughly 10 percent still have two or more sexual partners and continue to engage in other high-risk behavior for HIV infection. Heterosexual contact accounts for a small but growing proportion of AIDS cases. In 1992, about 6 percent of those newly diagnosed with the fatal viral infection were heterosexuals, according to the federal Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in Atlanta.

### AGENCIES HAGGLE OVER RIGHT TO REGULATE

The \$26 billion Bell Atlantic Corp. merger with Tele-Communications Inc. looks like a Thanksgiving feast for regulators. No fewer than five agencies and departments are licking their chops over the proposal. The elbowing began at the Justice Department and the Federal Trade Commission almost immediately after the companies announced their planned union. The FTC, meanwhile, pointed to its experience with cable television cases.

— from Daily Egyptian wire services

## Accuracy Desk

If readers spot an error in a news article, they can contact the Daily Egyptian Accuracy Desk at 536-3311, extension 233 or 228.

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# USG rallies troop of 300 to battle entry age

By Tina Davis  
General Assignment Writer

Despite 45 degree weather, a band and free food and drink attracted about 300 people Tuesday to the Undergraduate Student Government rally to draw support against raising the bar-entry age to 19.

The City Council was scheduled to vote on the issue Tuesday night.

But when the band stopped playing, most the students went home and about 45 students boarded the bus to City Hall.

Albert Wolf, a senior in industrial technology from Chicago, said student apathy at SIUC makes him sick.

"I'm 27 years old and most the people on this bus are over 21," Wolf said. "If the younger students really cared, they'd be on this bus."

There was a bigger turnout for the jaywalking protest, Wolf said.

However, USG president Mike Spiwak said he was happy to see such a good turnout.

"Some students think raising the bar entry age to 19 is OK, but year after year the age will increase until it's 21 — that's the problem," Spiwak said.

Bill Haupt, owner of The Corner Diner and Stix also attended the rally.

"I just came to see the band," Haupt said. "Everyone knows I support the July 1st-18 rule and that's what I plan to propose to the City Council tonight."

The July 1st-18 rule is a recommendation which would allow students into bars after July 1st of their 18th birthday, Haupt said.

He said the issue was brought about to keep local high school students out of bars.

"We needed to find a policy to maximize the insulation between high school and college students," Haupt said. "The July 1st-18 policy will keep high school students out until they've graduated from high school. The students will be 18 and



a half before they can enter the bars."

Raising the bar-entry age to 19 will force students out of bars and into having kegs parties and bringing alcohol into dorms, Haupt said.

"At least bars have control," Haupt said. "Keg parties have no responsible individuals to handle a difficult situation."

While some students had no idea of the point of the rally, others knew exactly why they were there and planned to go to City Hall to represent the voice of the students at the meeting.

Michael Darring, a freshman in journalism from Chicago, said people in Carbondale are blind to student issues.

"People need to realize that just because the bar-entry age may be raised to 19, students are still going to get drunk," Darring said. "There is nothing else in this town for the students to do, except go to bars."

Andrew Garver, a senior in history from Springfield, said he would not mind the bar-entry age being raised, to 19 because bars would be less crowded.

"If I want to get a drink, I'll be able to go right in and get it because the younger people won't be in the way," Garver said. "The



young people can say whatever they want about socializing at the bar—they go there to get drunk."

Lawrence Jackson, senator for Brush Towers said he represents a majority of students who are under 20.

"I'm concerned about the safety of students in the dorms," Jackson said. "If students start bringing alcohol into the dorms, then more

hike than good."

Beth Prokop, a sophomore in elementary education from Chicago said it is ridiculous for the city council to raise the bar entry age.

"All the other state schools have a bar entry age of 19," Prokop said. "But Carbondale has to raise it to 19 and then higher each year and that's not fair," Prokop said.

Above, students gathered Tuesday in the Free Forum area to rally the proposed raising of the bar-entry age. Students were provided with free refreshments and musical entertainment. The lead singer of Massive Funk, left, gave an energetic performance for the crowd of 300. The Undergraduate Student Government sponsored the event, which lasted until students boarded buses leaving for City Hall at 6 p.m.

Staff photos  
by  
Ed Finke

Tony Aiello, on other hand said he could care less what the entrance age is raised to because he does not go to bars.

"I never go to bars and I'm 23, so I don't really care what happens," Aiello, junior in English from Chicago said.

"I just came to see the band Massive Funk."

## SPC offers variety

Upcoming events range from bands to hockey games

By Bill Kugelberg  
Entertainment Editor

SIUC's Student Programming Council is ensuring the University community will be entertained Dec. 7 with a line up of three quality events for the day.

The council just announced Belly will play at 8 p.m. Dec. 7 at Shryock Auditorium.

Tickets will go on sale Friday at the central ticket office on the second floor of the Student Center, Plaza Records, 825 S. Illinois Avenue and Disc Jockey Records at University Mall.

Carolyn Hansen, SPC consorts chairperson, said she thinks the concert will be very successful.

"I definitely think this will be a very popular concert," Hansen said. "We put in an offer to them before and it didn't work out. But they called us back and said they'd be in our area, so we are happy they are performing here."

Majesty Crush will open up for Belly at the auditorium.

Belly's debut album, "Star," includes its recent hits, "Feed the Tree" and "Gepetto."

Belly originally was a college



Photo courtesy artist  
Smashing Pumpkins

rock/alternative type of band, but has moved into the mainstream pop/rock orientation, Hansen said.

In addition to the Belly show, the council is sponsoring a trip to see Smashing Pumpkins in St. Louis the same day.

The show, which will be at the American Theatre, is sold out, but the council has 38 tickets it will put on sale the morning of Nov. 16.

"We will sell one ticket to one person that morning," Hansen said. "From what we've heard, the tickets will go rather quickly."

Tickets will go on sale at 9 p.m. at the SPC Office on the third floor of the Student Center.

see SPC, page 6

## Trustees to vote on programs

By Shawna Donovan  
Administration Writer

The SIUC Board of Trustees will decide Thursday if one SIUC program will be abolished because of low enrollment, and whether another will be added because of student demand.

The bachelor's of science degree in manufacturing engineering in the College of Engineering is proposed for installment, while the bachelor's degree in geography in the College of Education is proposed for abolishment, SIUC President John C. Guyon said.

The two actions are part of the University's reorganization, Guyon said.

The College of Engineering's new program proposal, manufacturing engineering, recognizes the need for education and research in the areas to maintain the nation's position in the international marketplace, the college's Dean Juh Chen said.

"It is an important program that will improve and upgrade the college," Chen said. "We are predicting the number of students will be 150 in the first four years."

Chen said there is student interest for the program.

"We know there is a demand for this program, and we are going to try to fill the need," he said. "I am hopeful it will pass."

Resources required for the program will be sought from new state funding or internal reallocation, Chen said.

Guyon said the new program will enhance the University.

"It is a good program with a definite curriculum," Guyon said. "This kind of program is needed and will serve the University well."

During the past year, the state as well as the University has been involved in cutbacks on academic and professional levels.

The cutting of the bachelor's degree in geography in the College of Education originated in the response to the Illinois Board of Higher Education's Priorities, Quality and Productivity initiative, College of Education Dean Donald Beggs said.

The Department of Geography offers both the

see BOARD, page 6

## Artist exhibits 25 years of painting

By Charlotte Rivers  
Entertainment Writer

SIUC art instructor Robert Paulson's view of the world is expressed through more than 90 paintings in a retrospective exhibit at the University Museum.

Oil, watercolor and acrylic paintings which embrace more than 25 years of work by Paulson will be displayed at the museum, in Faner Hall, through Dec. 17.

Paulson, who has taught art at the University since 1967, said he painted many of the paintings during art courses he has taught

each summer.

The paintings range in size from that of a tiny postcard to nearly 10-foot wide, many of which are for sale.

University Museum director John Whitlock said those viewing Paulson's exhibit will find it enjoyable.

"The paintings are very colorful and sensitive," he said. "We feel very good about the exhibit."

Whitlock said the exhibit is retrospective of Paulson's work, which includes forms other than landscapes.

"He does paint figures and other

forms, but this concentrates on landscapes," he said.

Paulson, who also has created unstructured art such as gold leaf on tar paper, said he likes the structure of landscapes.

"I enjoy doing landscapes because it imposes a structure on me," he said. "They are very autobiographical. They are more about the person making them than the landscape itself."

School of Art and Design associate professor Michael Onken said he has been a friend and co-

see EXHIBIT, page 6

# Opinion & Commentary

Daily Egyptian

Southern Illinois University at Carbondale

## Daily Egyptian

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## Proposed ban leads to political change

A PROPOSAL BY DEMOCRATIC ATTORNEY General candidate Martin Oberman and state Rep. Judith Erwin, D-Chicago, to ban political contributions by the gambling industry targets one of Illinois' prime sources of tax revenues: riverboat casinos. The proposal came in the aftermath of a recent report by the State Journal-Register that reported campaign disclosure filings of \$650,000 in contributions from gambling interests in a one-year period.

The proposal still is being formally drafted in a House committee, and will not be brought up for an official vote until mid-January. The two supporters of the proposal cited the political scandals of the 1960s involving the horseracing industry as a comparable instance to Illinois' current situation. Also put forth was New Jersey's decision to ban political contributions from the gaming industry after authorizing casinos in Atlantic City.

The tremendous influx of riverboat casinos in the state's waters in such a short period of time was bound to lend itself to criticism on the political level. Aside from arguments about the morality of allowing gambling entities to become a prime source of revenue for the state, there are concerns about the impact contributions from these organizations will have on the political scene. These concerns are justified, considering the lack of faith many people have in state and federal governments and their ability to act in the best interests of constituents.

**IN SUPPORT OF THE RIVERBOAT GAMBLING** industry, Adrienne Levitano of the Illinois Riverboat Gaming Council told the Chicago Tribune the New Jersey law prohibiting contributions is being contested in federal court. Levitano said the law was a violation of the industry's right to freedom of speech. This claim basically sums up the heart of the argument about campaign contributions.

In essence this issue involves weighing one constitutional right against another. The U.S. Constitution guarantees American citizens the right to a democratic form of government, meaning a government representative of the people and their interests. At the same time the constitution also guarantees the right to free speech. The fight about pressures from interest groups, such as the gaming industry and their influence on political decisions, has been grounded in the fear that soon the political scene will be representative of only those industries.

**THIS FEAR IS JUSTIFIED, IN THAT THE** political system of this country revolves around money. Any man or woman who has considered running for a political office can attest to the claim: When money talks, people listen. The simple figure of \$650,000 in political contributions in one year's time is enough to force lawmakers to do one of two things: Either state legislators will support this measure in its entirety or they will reject it.

It appears impossible to reach some middle ground on this measure, but in the spirit of the American political system some lawmakers will attempt to strike a compromise. Inevitably the question of setting some sort of limit on the amount of contributions that can be made in one year will arise. This will lead to heated debates, with both sides fighting for their interests.

Deciding this issue will not be easy, and if they do reach a compromise who will make sure they adhere to the set limits? One positive aspect of this entire situation is that it could be the first step in limiting pressures from lobbyists on politicians. If the election process were transformed from the money game it has become, the changes in government could be remarkable. The only thing that results from campaign contributions are political favors, and given the economic status of this state no one can afford to continue to pamper lobbyists.



## Letters to the Editor

### Student criticizes DE

The editorial in a recent edition of the DE where your editor criticizes the State of Illinois for creating a commission to oversee a needed restructuring of contracting was not only hypocritical, but blatantly indicative of the short term memory of articles and editorials that appear in this publication (I resist calling it a newspaper).

If memory serves me correctly the editor praised and lauded the Clinton efforts to create a commission to implement Vice President Al Gore's National Performance Review recommendations.

The editors further commend President Hillary's calling for a bloated, massive new governmental agency to oversee the implementation of a socialized health care system.

What Governor Edgar has done is no different than what overpaid, under qualified leaders are doing in Washington, DC. The only difference is the editors agree with their liberal ideology.

If Governor Edgar announced he was going to reduce waste in the State of Illinois or improve education funding or promote jobs and growth in this state (which, if the staff has any type or research skills they will find has occurred), would the DE print anything positive to say? What do you think?

The job of the DE editorial staff should not be limited to their favorite democratic or liberal agenda of the day (their apparent attention span, I might add.)

They should present objective, fair, and equal reporting of successes and failures. This of will never occur, since there has been no mention of the fact that our less-than distinguished Senator Carol Mosley-Braun has been continually hounded with apparently legitimate allegations of frauding the state of Illinois as well as mismanagement of campaign funds.

It's too bad the lessons from the classroom aren't being applied in the pressroom.

—David Chayer, graduate student, public administration

### NAFTA shows many benefits

I am writing in response to the claim made by Mr. Rudy Olkoski concerning NAFTA, that "there is not one single item that will benefit the people of the United States."

Mr. Olkoski, it seems to me that you have fallen prey to the sound bites and scare tactics that are the tools of Ross Perot and others who do not realize where our long-term best interests lie.

Your assertion that NAFTA will result in increases in job loss, deaths due to industrial pollution and poverty in the United States is false.

Whatever jobs may be lost under NAFTA are already being lost today. One of the important provisions in NAFTA is an increase in Mexico's minimum wage. This provision, coupled with the dropping of tariffs will encourage businesses to remain in the U.S.

Another provision of NAFTA is the tightening of Mexico's environmental regulations, which can only lead to a decrease in pollution related deaths.

As for NAFTA leading to more poverty in the U.S., you can rest assured that we will all be out of a job if we don't become more competitive in today's global marketplace.

I believe that anyone, Mr. Olkoski included, who objectively studies the provisions of NAFTA cannot possibly conclude that it would be anything but beneficial to the people of the U.S.

Finally, regarding your final Statement Mr. Olkoski, the idea of Mexico becoming a state of the Union has never been an issue. Mexico is and should remain, a sovereign nation.

—James S. Hides  
sophomore, political science

### CCSF refutes ties to cult

We are writing in regards to the October twenty-ninth article in the Daily Egyptian about cult activity on college campuses.

We appreciate the attention given to this story and share your concerns that cult activity is a grave, destructive problem.

We would like to make one clarification about the article. The Chicago Church of Christ was named as a sponsoring unit of cult activity.

However, no distinction was made between the "Chicago Church of

Christ" and other religious institutions donning the name "Church of Christ".

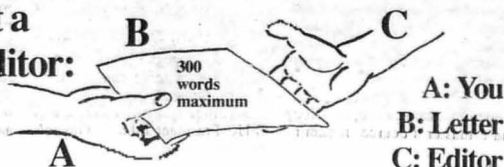
We attend the Church of Christ in Carbondale, and we must stress that we are not involved in cult activities of any kind.

The Church of Christ in Carbondale has a long-standing history of service to this community.

We welcome any comments or questions.

—CCSF, The Church of Christ Student Fellowship

### How to submit a letter to the editor:





## Calendar

### Community

**BLACK AFFAIRS COUNCIL**, will meet at 5 p.m. today in the BAC Office on the 3rd floor of the Student Center. For more information, contact Michele at 529-5648.

**EGYPTIAN DIVERS SCUBA CLUB** will meet at 6:30 tonight in Pullman Room 21. We will be discussing the Christmas Bahamas trip and the Spring Break Florida Keys trip. For more information, contact Pete at 453-3112.

**GRADUATE AND PROFESSIONAL Student Council** will offer a workshop titled: "Graduate School-Your Next Challenge?" at 12 noon today in the Kaskaskia/Missouri Room in the Student Center. There also will be a meeting at 8 tonight in the Mississippi Room in the Student Center. For more information, contact Susan at 537-4574.

**NATIONAL BUSINESS Association** at 5:30 p.m. today in Rehn Hall Room 108. Guest speaker, Dr. Lyn Mahur will discuss the impact of international business. For more information, contact Tim at 457-6784.

**LATIN AMERICAN STUDENT Association** will meet today in Activity Room A in the Student Center. We will coordinate our coming events with Sigma Delta Pi Hispanic Honor Society. New members always are welcome. For more information, contact Alejandro at 457-5748.

**NON-TRADITIONAL AND RE-ENTRY Support Group** will meet at 4 p.m. today in Woody Hall B244. For more information, contact Melinda at 453-3655.

**POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPARTMENT** is accepting applications for the Klingberg Award, the Jacomini Award, the Daisy Powell Memorial Scholarship, and the Mark Russell Travel and Study Scholarship through Dec. 1. An awards brochure with applications for each scholarship is available for students from the departmental office. For more information, call 453-3165.

**PROFIT MASTERS**, Affiliated to Toastmasters International, will meet at 12 noon today in Rehn Hall, Room 108. New members always are welcome. For more information, contact Al at 549-6184.

**PRSSA** will meet at 7 tonight in Lawson 221. For more information, contact Julie at the PRSSA office.

**SIUC INTER-GREEK COUNCIL** is sponsoring a blood drive through Friday. The schedule is Wednesday and Thursday from 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. in the Student Center Ballrooms, Friday from 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. in the Student Center Ballrooms and from 3 to 8 p.m. in the Student Recreation Center. Refreshments and lunch will be available. Babysitting and transportation can be arranged. For more information or to make an appointment, call the American Red Cross at 529-2151 or 457-5258.

**CALENDAR POLICY** -- The deadline for calendar items is noon two days before publication. The item should be typewritten and must include time, date, place and sponsor of the event and the name of the person submitting the item. Items should be delivered or mailed to the Daily Egyptian Newsroom, Communications Building, Room 1247. An item will be published once.

## Veterans urge officials to recognize exposure

Los Angeles Times

WASHINGTON—Dozens of Persian Gulf War veterans, complaining of bouts with cancer, dizziness, soreness, swelling and other unexplainable ailments, urged Congress Tuesday to push the Pentagon to acknowledge that U.S. troops were exposed to chemical agents during Operation Desert Storm.

About 50 ailing veterans — one in a wheelchair, several with canes, two who have lost their hair — appeared at a special session of the House Veterans' Affairs Committee to discuss their medical problems. Overflowing the small hearing room, they embraced one another and sometimes cried, overcome with anger and pain and feelings that the government has forgotten them.

Army Col. Herb Smith of Frederick, Md., barely able to walk to and from his seat at the witness table, was on a short leave from the

Walter Reed Army Medical Center, his hospital band still wrapped around his right wrist.

And Hester Adcock of Ocala, Fla., told the story of her son, Michael — once a championship weight lifter and boxer — who developed cancer of the heart, lungs, spleen, kidney and brain and died 11 months after he came home from Saudi Arabia.

"The Department of Defense needs to come clean with all of us and tell us the truth," she said, trying to speak over her tears. "There is no doubt in my mind that my son died as a result of chemical and biological warfare while serving in the gulf. We deserve to know the truth."

The Pentagon has denied that any U.S. troops were exposed to chemical or biological agents. But Defense Department officials have scheduled two briefings for Wednesday to clarify their position and explain what is being done.

## KKK, from page 1

Illinois is the Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, which operates out of Alton, Selemann said.

Its most recent rally involved a cross lighting Sept. 18 in Vandalia, she said.

The rally involved a gathering of leaders to promote new membership and the lighting of a cross as a ritual observance, Selemann said.

While the KKK burned the cross on authorized, private property, the group currently is under orders by Robb not to conduct that activity on anyone's lawn, Selemann said.

"With the KKK, it's not an issue of hate crime — they're out there spreading hatred period," Selemann said. "They may be in influencing the people who are committing hate crimes, but it's generally not going to be their members who commit them."

Angela Lowry, a researcher/writer for the Klanwatch program of the Southern Poverty Law Center in Montgomery, Ala., said another fact contrary to perception is while 299 active, organized white-supremacist groups exist in the United States, most hate crimes are committed by individuals not belonging to those

groups.

Neo-Nazi skinheads are the most violent of the white-supremacy groups that commit hate crimes, Lowry said.

"These are the shock troops of white supremacist groups," Lowry said. "They go out and commit street crimes."

Selemann said skinheads are a younger, more violent hate group than the KKK that follow a close pattern of behavior.

"They are usually young teens, have shaved heads and dress in leather jackets, blue jeans and Doc Martens," Selemann said. "Many of them have racist tattoos on their bodies."

One common trait of skinheads is that they listen to Oi music, originally played by bands that promoted violence in Germany, Selemann said.

"Oi music concerts consist of a lot of beer drinking and frenzied dancing," Selemann said. "In a lot of cases skinheads leave these festivals and are pumped up to commit some kind of hate crime."

Neo-Nazi skinheads are the most active hate group that commits hate crimes, Selemann said.

letter sent to all faculty and staff members concerning vacation and sick leave benefits.

The University provides for occasions when an individual may not be at work, but on these occasions employees must properly schedule vacations and accurately report sick leaves, he said.

Allan Karnes, chairman of the budget committee, said absences need to be watched so they are not abused.

He said employees must report a leave of absence honestly.

Sick leave for university employees is dictated by the state and the SIU Board of Trustees dictate vacation time, Orr said.

Karnes also submitted a budget report that stated a \$790,000 allocation of funds from non-academic units.

Karnes said \$325,000 will go to support minorities and women's programs, \$185,000 will go for direct academic support, \$180,000 is resources set aside for covering additional retirement and vacation leave and \$100,000 will be returned for reductions on lawn maintenance and bus rental.



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## SENATE, from page 1

reports and to possibly find an alternative manager for mental-health care other than Biodyne.

It also approved a request that senate leaders of Illinois public universities meet with the director of Central Management Services to urge the adoption of a different mental-health care management system.

Michael Starr, SIUC acting chairman of radio and television, made an amendment to the request, stating that investigators report back to the senate on their findings during its February meeting.

James Orr, president of the senate, said the University of Illinois-Champaign/Urbana regards the investigation as top priority.

The U of I health-care plan refuses to deal with Biodyne, because of all the problems they have experienced.

Orr discussed the Illinois Board of Higher Education's response to the University's Priority, Quality and Productivity cuts with the senate.

Doctorates in physical education, political science, sociology and a master's degree in admin-

istration of justice were graduate programs listed in the board's hit list, Orr said.

These programs are labeled "Double E," not educational or economically justified, Orr said. "Double E" means the SIUC Board of Trustees must respond to the board.

"We are dead serious about this," Orr said. "That's the IBHE's interpretation of 'Double E.'"

Along with doctoral program cuts, the senate is concerned with the College of Technical Careers and associate degree programs.

All of the associate degree programs must be reviewed, the board stated in its final report to SIUC last week.

"The board said SIUC has made limited progress," Orr said.

"We can eliminate our associate degree programs, transfer them to community colleges, upgrade them to bachelor's programs or justify keeping them here," Orr continued.

The College of Technical Careers has begun justification of its programs, to be completed by April 1, Orr said.

Another item discussed was SIUC President John C. Guyon's



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# Sexuality choice suffers from misleading myths

## To Your Health

by Reina Santiago and Sylvia Chalem, RN  
Student Health Programs

There are so many misleading messages and so much misinformation in society about sexuality that it is difficult to separate the myths from the real "Facts of Life." Consider, for example, the choice to become sexually active and the decision to choose and use birth control. No area of human sexuality suffers from more misleading myths.

How many people know that:  
■ Secretions emitted from the penis prior to ejaculation contain sperm?

■ Sexual intercourse during the menstrual period can result in pregnancy?

■ 80 to 90 percent of all sexually active women will become pregnant in one year's time without effective contraception?

People who choose not to take precautions against pregnancy may be uncomfortable talking about sex with partners.

They may believe the popular image that discussing sex beforehand is less romantic. Few role models in the media teach that contraception is part of sexual activity.

Many people do not feel that they are at risk — it won't happen to them. Wrong. More than 20 percent of college women who are sexually active become pregnant.

Some college men and women just don't think about contraceptive

options; some are afraid to ask. Choosing a birth control method that is right for a person is an important life decision. Students deserve accurate updated information in order to make a wise choice.

To meet this important health need, the Student Health Program provides Birth Control Update sessions on Mondays, from 1 to 2 p.m., and Tuesdays, from noon to 1 p.m., in the Kesner Hall classroom across from the health service clinic.

People needing contraception for the first time, or those who wish to update their knowledge regarding birth control should attend an update session before making an appointment at the health service.

The Birth Control update sessions will include information on the pros and cons of all

available birth control methods with emphasis on proper use. In addition, STD prevention, decision-making and how to communicate with your partner will be addressed.

Cathy Devera, Wellness Center director is very enthusiastic and supportive of the Birth Control Update.

"Choosing a birth control method and using that method effectively are two separate issues," she said. "Even if an effective method is chosen, if it is not carefully and consistently used, risk of pregnancy remains high."

The staff at the Student Health Program believe that contraception is a shared responsibility. They actively encourage both men and women to attend the update session. Studies show that contraceptive use is more effective

when both partners are committed to its use.

Talking about contraception may be difficult, but it can enhance the commitment of a relationship and is definitely easier than dealing with an unwanted pregnancy or sexually transmitted disease. Your sexual health is too important to be left to chance.

The Student Health Programs encourage people to attend the update and to bring their partner. Men, as well as women, need to share responsibility for contraception. For more information, call the Student Health Programs Wellness Center at 536-4441.

## SPC, from page 3

The \$28 ticket price will include admission to the show and round-trip bus service to the concert, Hansen said.

Tickets offered through SPC will be floor tickets, Hansen said.

As if Dec. 7 was not busy enough for the council, the organization also is hosting another bus trip to St. Louis for the St. Louis Blues/Chicago Blackhawks hockey game.

Although the event is not sold out, the council said tickets are going quickly.

The trip costs \$38 and includes a ticket and transportation to the game.

The bus will leave SIUC at 4:30 p.m.

## BOARD, from page 3

bachelor's of arts and the bachelor's of science degrees in the College of Liberal Arts, besides the bachelor's of science degree in the College of Education.

The present program in the College of Education has had few students in the past 10 years, Beggs said.

Only students who are interested in pursuing teacher education have elected to major in it through the bachelor's of science degree in the college, Beggs said.

"The course is a duplication of the programs in the College of Liberal Arts," Beggs said.

"We are not taking anything

away from the students, because there was low enrollment and interest in the program."

Guyon said the abolition of the degree is an organizational move.

"The program was generally housekeeping with no student population," Guyon said. "I support the action."

Students intending to major in geography can continue to do so through the department in the College of Liberal Arts, Beggs said.

Trustees will vote on the two programs at their meeting at 10:30 a.m. Thursday at the Student Center Ballroom D.

## EXHIBIT, from page 3

worker of Paulson's for 20 years.

"His work has been abstract and figurative and in and out of landscape," Onken said. "With almost seasonal regularity, he has returned to landscapes."

Onken said Paulson's surroundings at his home in rural Cobden influence his work.

"He lives in an exceptionally beautiful place where he returns for solace, comfort and inspiration," he said. "It is an outstanding show that stretches over 25 years," he said. "It shows his creative life as a painter."

Admission to the exhibit is free. Museum hours are 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. Monday through Friday and 1:30 to 4:30 p.m. on Sunday.

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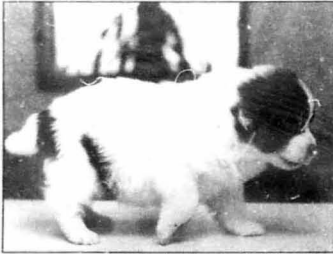
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Staff Photos by John C. Parker

## Pets of the week

Snoopy, an 8-week-old black and white female Spaniel-Spitz mix (above) and Howey, a 9-week-old orange and white male kitten, are waiting for a home at the Jackson County Humane Society. Individuals interested in adopting a pet should apply in person during regular office hours. The humane society is located on Rt. 13, between Carbondale and Murphysboro.



## Officer at food distribution agency killed by peacekeepers in Somalia

The Washington Post

MOGADISHU, Somalia — The last violent minutes of Awil Hersi Salawaad's life illustrate what has become of the good intentions of the foreign military intervention in Somalia.

Salawaad, 65, chief security officer for CARE International here, left the food distribution agency just before noon to buy water from a sidewalk vendor and pick up some medicine at a pharmacy. At the pharmacy door, Salawaad was killed by machine-gun fire from a passing patrol of Malaysian U.N. peacekeepers, according to Somali witnesses.

The incident took place in one of the most congested areas of the capital. According to U.N. officials, the Malaysians heard two sniper shots fired at their convoy of four armored vehicles, so the troops opened fire with automatic weapons. Witnesses said the Malaysians killed Salawaad and wounded at least six other people, including another CARE security guard shot in the leg.

U.N. military spokesmen Monday defended the Malaysians' actions as falling within the "rules of engagement" that allow the peacekeepers to fire their weapons. "We don't have to be shot at to shoot first," said U.S. Army Maj. David Stockwell, the U.N. military spokesman. He said the Malaysians reported taking fire from two Somali snipers, and "when we see gunmen, we engage."

"It's regrettable if innocent people are wounded or killed," Stockwell said, "but that's just the way it is."

*"It's regrettable if innocent people are wounded or killed, but that's just the way it is.."*

— Maj. David Stockwell

The real tragedy of Salawaad's death, according to many Somalis here, is that Monday's violence was far from an isolated incident. Hundreds, if not thousands, of Somali civilians are believed to have been killed here in cross-fire during four months of fighting between U.N. troops and the militia of Mohamed Farah Aided. Their deaths have hardly been acknowledged.

At a press briefing about Monday's incident, Capt. Tim McDavitt of New Zealand, the deputy U.N. spokesman, initially said nothing about Somali casualties. He said only that "there were no Malaysian casualties in the exchange" between the peacekeepers and the two snipers he said were firing on them.

Asked about Salawaad's death, McDavitt said, "I understand it was the result of Somali-on-Somali violence." He said the Malaysian

gunfire was "very deliberate" and aimed at the snipers.

The U.N. operation's critics — such as Somali human rights advocate Rakiya Omaar — complain that the foreign troops here lack accountability.

Incidents in which Somalis are killed are rarely investigated, U.N. officials said Monday. Military spokesmen who brief reporters generally rely only on reports — called "after-action reviews" — submitted by U.N. soldiers involved in the incidents. Stockwell said that when information is required beyond that contained in after-action reports, the inquiry usually extends only to the commander and the troops on the scene — but not to Somali witnesses.

In most cases in which Somalis are killed or wounded by U.N. troops, there is typically no investigation, and U.N. spokesmen usually end up blaming Somali gunmen for firing on U.N. troops in crowded areas and putting innocent civilians at risk.

Among the Somalis wounded Monday was a 19-year-old woman, who was treated and released from Digfir hospital, as well as a 32-year-old unemployed man who was a friend of Salawaad's and was sipping tea at a neighborhood stall when the Malaysians opened fire. "The Malaysians just shot me — I don't know why," said the victim, Abdikarim Mohamed Ali, interviewed at Digfir. His right foot had been torn apart by a bullet.

## Military urges blood testing

The Washington Post

HEIDELBERG, Germany—U.S. military officials Tuesday responded to the mushrooming blood-screening scandal in Germany by recommending HIV testing for all American soldiers and their family members who have received blood transfusions in German hospitals during the past 15 years.

Officials said the number of service members past and present who may have been put at risk by the tainted plasma supplies is likely very small. But the announcement reflected U.S. concern that some American military members may have been exposed to the HIV virus because of improper blood screening that has aroused fear across Germany.

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# Anniversary of Berlin Wall collapse marked by speeches on dark past

Los Angeles Times

BERLIN—Tuesday was the fourth anniversary of the collapse of the Berlin Wall, a historic event that marked both the beginning of the end of the Cold War and Germany's long, brutal division, but Germans did little celebrating.

Instead, in rallies, speeches and meetings in several cities, the focus fell on a darker chapter of Germany's checkered past: the 55th anniversary of Kristallnacht, the night in 1938 when Nazis attacked Jews and their property throughout the country in a frenzy of violence that served as an ominous prelude to the Holocaust.

Berlin's Mayor Eberhard Diepgen, for example, decided to attend a Kristallnacht commemorative service conducted by a Jewish group in the western part of the city rather than stroll along the old line of the wall.

The opposition Social Democrats chose Tuesday to launch a series of proposals for fighting right-wing extremism, while a series of newspaper commentaries dwelling on the historic date tended to devote most of their thoughts to the infamous events of 1938.

However, several of those commentaries also mentioned

other events — such as the declaration of Germany's first ill-fated republic, the Weimar Republic, in 1918; the failure of Hitler's putsch in Munich in 1923; and the forming of Hitler's praetorian guard known as the SS in 1925 — all of which occurred on Nov. 9.

The emphasis on Kristallnacht reflects the concern among a growing number of Germans about the rumblings of a new fascism that has emerged since reunification.

But the absence of celebration also fits a larger sense of gloom as the Germans struggle with a series of worrisome social and economic woes that have descended over the nation since the Wall fell — worries that include the persistent influx of illegal immigrants, the failure to revive the former Communist east and a deep recession in the west, in addition to the rise of extremist violence.

The day's mood was best captured in the main speech to a special session of the Bundestag delivered by parliamentary president Rita Suessmuth.

She dwelled almost exclusively on the legacy of Kristallnacht, now officially called "pogrom-nacht" — or night of the pogrom.

Suessmuth pointedly warned

of the dangers of trying to "draw a line under the past," declaring that such a policy was no basis on which to build a future.

Her remarks were seen as a direct response to comments made by Steffen Heitmann, the controversial conservative candidate for the German presidency from Suessmuth's own party who has said it is now time for Germany to put its bitter past to rest and concentrate on the future.

"Whoever believes that it's possible to deny the history of their people with the argument that they weren't personally involved is deceiving themselves."

"History lets go of no one," she said.

While the vanguard of the new rightist threat are largely ill-organized young street toughs known as skinheads, their xenophobic attacks have gained added impact thanks to the tacit encouragement of extreme right political parties and the failure of Germany's mainstream politicians to mount meaningful countermeasures.

Suessmuth noted that since the beginning of 1991, more than 26 persons have died in Germany and 1,800 others had been injured as a result of right-wing extremist violence.

# Chinese officials consider allowing prison inspections

Los Angeles Times

BEIJING—Hoping to deflect human rights pressure from the United States before a summit meeting between Presidents Clinton and Jiang Zemin next week in Seattle, the Chinese government Tuesday said it would consider allowing the International Committee of the Red Cross to inspect prisons and interview inmates in China's vast penal system, believed to hold thousands of political prisoners.

"I believe that if the International Committee of the Red Cross makes such a request, we can give it positive consideration," Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen told American journalists in a pre-summit news conference at the Great Hall of the People here.

Qian's carefully worded statement was welcomed as a possible

breakthrough by human rights organizations that report on China.

"This first signal sounds promising," said Robin Munro, Hong Kong director of the Asia Watch human rights monitoring organization.

"This process of opening up the Chinese gulag system to international exposure has to start somewhere," Munro said. "Up to now the system has been completely, hermetically sealed, opaque."

A spokesman for the Geneva-based Red Cross said the humanitarian organization views Qian's statement "with interest." A source at the headquarters said a formal request to visit prisons will almost certainly be submitted to the Chinese government before the two presidents meet Nov. 19 during a summit of Pacific Rim leaders.

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# Supreme Court clears path for sexual harassment cases

The Washington Post

WASHINGTON — The Supreme Court ruled unanimously Tuesday that a woman who claims she was sexually harassed on the job need not prove she was psychologically injured to win money damages. The broadly written decision is likely to make it easier for employees to sue over sexual harassment.

The decision gives juries and lower courts substantial leeway to decide that certain sexual advances, insults and other discriminatory conduct constitute harassment. The court generally defined unlawful harassment as creating a work environment that a reasonable person would find "hostile or abusive."

While "merely offensive" remarks are not prohibited, Justice Sandra Day O'Connor wrote for the court, federal law "comes into play before the harassing conduct leads to a nervous breakdown." Lower courts should consider include the severity and frequency of the conduct and whether it interferes with the person's work, she said.

"A discriminatorily abusive work environment, even one that does not seriously affect employees' psychological well-being, can and often will detract from employees' job performance" or force them to quit, she said in what is the court's first attempt to try to clarify sexual harassment since it ruled such conduct unlawful in 1986.

Since then, sexual harassment has become Topic A, elevated in part by the 1991 Clarence Thomas-Anita F. Hill hearings, the Navy Tailhook scandal and the recent

Senate investigation into allegations against Sen. Bob Packwood, R-Ore. The Equal Employment Opportunity Commission reports that harassment charges have risen dramatically nationwide in recent years.

Tuesday, in what was one of the most-watched cases of the term, the court sent a message that it takes sexual harassment seriously — even if it can't exactly say what it is.

"The critical issue," Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg said in a concurring opinion, "is whether members of one sex are exposed to disadvantageous terms or conditions of employment to which members of the other sex are not exposed."

**Tuesday, in what was one of the most watched cases of the term, the court sent a message that it takes harassment seriously.**

Justice Antonin Scalia, concurring separately, warned that O'Connor's "hostile or abusive" standard gives little guidance to the judges and juries who must decide whether conduct is egregious enough to warrant an award of money damages. He said that would invite more litigation.

But in the end, Scalia said he could not think of better language. Overall, the justices reached unanimity with unusual speed. The

case had been argued less than a month ago.

Thomas remained silent during the oral arguments and did not write separately Tuesday.

O'Connor wrote that lower courts should look at numerous circumstances to determine whether harassment occurred in addition to its frequency and severity: whether it is physically threatening or humiliating; and whether it unreasonably interferes with a person's work.

"The effect on the employee's psychological well-being is, of course, relevant to determining whether the plaintiff actually found the environment abusive," O'Connor continued. "But while psychological harm, like any other relevant factor, may be taken into account, no single factor is required."

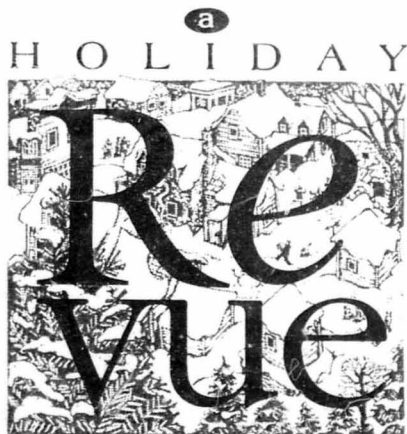
Requiring proof of psychological injury both made it harder for a woman to win a case and often deterred women from suing.

The case of Harris vs. Forklift Systems was brought by Teresa Harris, a rental manager at a Nashville trucking company, who alleged that sexually derogatory remarks by company president Charles Hardy forced her to quit.

"You're a woman, what do you know?" Hardy often told Harris. "Let's go to the Holiday Inn to negotiate your raise," he joked. Hardy also asked Harris and other women to retrieve coins from his front pants pocket.

Harris sued under Title VII of the 1964 Civil Rights Act, which makes it illegal for an employer to discriminate against an individual because of sex.

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SELL OR RENT, MacPlus, MacPlus, ImageWriter, Ext. hard drive, LG ImageWriter, ThunderScan, VisionScan, 800K ext. drive, DeskWriter 550c, ScanJet IIc, SuperModem, Carry case. 549-8555.

386/40 Mhz-4/170 with 2650 fax/modem, 14" Super VGA. Plus, HP Deskjet 500. Corner workstation included. \$1,600. 549-5241.

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Send letter of application, resume and two letters of recommendation by November 24, 1993 (see ad filled) to: Search Committee - Research, SIU Foundation, 12205 Chiquiqua, Carbondale, IL 62901. EO/AEE

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# SEMINOLES, from page 16

Monday, he wore an NBC Sports baseball cap, that happened to match his sweats. "I like to be color-coordinated," he said.

The point is, Notre Dame's tradition makes for nice conversation but doesn't have a blessed thing to do with Florida State's preparation for Saturday's game.

"To my generation, and maybe the generation following mine, playing Notre Dame would mean more," Florida State Coach Bobby Bowden said. "The players, I don't know if they know about Notre Dame. They don't know what happened in the '20s and the '30s and the '40s and the '50s."

It's all a reflection of short memories, brief attention spans and homes with CNN Headline News, the Weather Channel and Game Boy. Here is what Florida State's players know about Notre Dame:

"They have good players, just like we do," Cowart said. It's like in college basketball—the rivalries that drive the machine are the ones forged at Nike Camp, not the ones begun in the '50s.

Notre Dame stands between the Seminoles and their first national championship. "It's just another game," said Ward, and while he would say that if FSU were playing the '75 Steelers in Pittsburgh, it's a

fair analysis. Not one player on Florida State's roster has played against Notre Dame. (The teams have met only once, in 1981, a 19-13 Florida State victory.)

Tradition, that's a vague thing. Cowart went to a Catholic high school (St. Augustine High in New Orleans), so he heard about the Golden Dome and all that. When Alexander saw Notre Dame's name on the schedule three years back, he said his reaction was, "Ooooooo, we're going to get beat to death ... by Rocket and Zorich and those guys." No mention of Johnny Lujack.

Notre Dame's historical influence on this game is strictly external. When Florida State plays Miami, the atmosphere is positively flammable. The players, often high school teammates or neighbors, call each other and talk trash over the phone all week between Tallahassee and Coral Gables. The FSU-Miami game has annually yielded some of the most violent fights of the autumn and regularly decided the national championship.

When Florida State finally beat Miami in Tallahassee Oct. 9, the laconic, inscrutable Ward circled Doak Campbell Stadium, waving the game ball to the fans. "This game is not the same as Miami,"

McCorvey said. And Florida State's real rival is Florida, three hours to the south in Gainesville.

"Our alumni will hang me for losing to Miami or Florida," Bowden said, "but they'll hang me higher for losing to Florida." That game is Nov. 27 in Gainesville, the last regular-season stop on FSU's schedule from hell.

"And as to Notre Dame's history, We're playing this game in the present, aren't we?" McCorvey said.

Which for Florida State means that more important than getting Rockne's name right is neutralizing Notre Dame's behemoth: offensive line with their own chilling speed. It means keeping the offense: wide open and Ward protected and it means justifying comparisons to the greatest teams in college football history by winning on sacred ground.

"It seems like all the great games go through South Bend," Bowden said.

## Puzzle Answers

SOFA CATO AJAR  
INURE OBEY MONT  
PARKS MARK SPARKS  
INITIATE OLE  
GRANES SENORES  
HEN CBS RUB  
AND SHUTE ROALD  
FAYEKAYERAYEDAY  
ELSTIE SILL AVA  
RTS WEB BALD  
OBJECTS AARONS  
SEA HANGINGS  
CANDYTANDYHANDY  
ATEE ERAL ATEAM  
RATA DEWY ZOMA

# RUNNERS, from page 16

region, and have his coach wondering if there's still more to come.

"Neil believes he is just reaching his peak, as do several of our runners," Cornell said. "Winning the conference is nothing but a boost for him and the entire squad."

Emberton received some help at the MVC meet from some unexpected teammates who are gelling at the perfect time.

Mark Russell and Dan Mallon have recently stepped up to join Emberton and Martin Fysh as SIUC's top Dawgs. However, team captain Garth Akal experienced a bit of a lull at the conference meet after consistently placing second or third for the Salukis all season.

The cold weather at the meet is said to have effected Akal, who came to SIUC from the balmy climate of South Africa. Luckily for the Dawgs, event temperatures

for Saturday are expected to be near 60 degrees.

"You're only as strong as your weakest link," Cornell said.

"Thank goodness it's not going to be cold this weekend because Akal has a thing about running in the cold. We need him back to where he was and for Mallon to duplicate his performance at conference."

Despite Akal's unusually low finish at the MVC championships, Cornell believes he will return to form for Saturday and the home course will be an asset to his troops.

"Garth just had a bad day and everyone knows what he is capable of," he said.

"If they can get out together as a group, we should have a good chance on our home course. Our runners will have an awareness of knowing where they are and that could be the difference."

## Helen Naulls

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## STUDENT BASKETBALL TICKETS FOR ATHLETIC PASS HOLDERS MAY BE PICKED UP STARTING NOV. 8

Students with an athletic pass may pick up season basketball tickets beginning Monday, November 8 using the schedule printed below. Students who do not have an athletic pass may buy one, but will have to wait until their athletic pass number comes up to get season tickets. Pick up tickets at athletic ticket office in Lingle Hall.

Date	Pass #	Time	Pass #	Time	Pass #	Time
Nov. 8	1-100	9-11	101-200	11:30-1:30	201-300	2-4
Nov. 9	301-400	9-11	401-500	11:30-1:30	501-600	2-4
Nov. 10	601-700	9-11	701-800	11:30-1:30	801 & up	2-4

Students must have their valid I.D. and athletic pass with them when getting tickets. Students who miss their allotted time may select any time afterwards, but will not receive line priority.



# Athletes beat opponents, alcohol at Indian school

Los Angeles Times

RIVERSIDE, Calif.—At Sherman Indian High, athletics is more than an after-school activity.

Many of the students come to the federally funded boarding school with troubled pasts or to escape perceived prejudice in public schools. Others come because their homes on reservations are more than 100 miles from the nearest public school. Homesickness is a problem for most.

Because of these circumstances, Sherman Indian athletes—students must be at least one-quarter American Indian or belong to a recognized tribe—and coaches often form a special bond. Together, they leap hurdles much higher than those found on any track.

"They haven't had a lot of success in any phase of their life," said Don Sims, the school's principal. "So, when you get that bond with them and you take them to that athletic field, it's a mystical thing."

In some cases, the hurdle is alcoholism.

The rate of death from alcohol-related causes for 15- to 24-year-old American Indians is 16 times greater than the rate for the same age group among all races in the United States, according to an official from Indian Health Services, a division of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

One Mojave Indian girl's problems began when she was 6, when her father died and her mother turned to alcohol. Five years later, she, too, was drinking.

The girl, now 16, is in her third year at Sherman Indian and plays on the girls' volleyball and basketball teams.

"It keeps me going," she said about sports. "It's something to do besides just go find trouble."

Her sentiments are echoed across the fields and through the gymnasiums. Many athletes said sports are a way to stay clean and sober, to forget about their troubles.

School officials, meanwhile, disagree about the alcohol problem at Sherman Indian.

Leila Parker is a staff member of the Clark Behavioral Center, a substance-abuse counseling office on the Sherman Indian campus. She estimated that 80 percent of Sherman Indian students have alcohol problems that affect their schoolwork or cause them to be disruptive in the dormitory.

Sims called that estimate "awfully high," saying there are no more students with alcohol problems on the Sherman Indian campus than there are on any other high school campus. The difference, he said, is that Sherman Indian is a 24-hour environment, so administrators see all aspects of the students' lives.

Said cross-country coach Tom Colley: "I haven't seen too much of a problem this year. In years past we've had to deal with some problems, but not this year."

If a student is found with drugs or alcohol, counseling at the center is supposed to be mandatory. But Parker said many students slip through the cracks because the center's three counselors are overloaded with nearly 200 cases and also because coaches and

school staff members fail to enforce attendance at the mandatory counseling.

Ron Peck, the football coach, said it was "an out-and-out lie" that coaches turn a blind eye to alcohol use.

If anything, the coaches do a better job than the school's dormitory supervisors on the watch for substance abuse, Peck said. Peck also has his own version of counseling:

"No partying," or they are off the team.

In Peck's logic, no alcohol, no problem. But some of society's ills, such as prejudice, are more elusive.

The school's athletic nickname, the Braves, seems ironic in the wake of recent demonstrations against college and professional teams that have similar names. Some American Indian activists have said using such names as "Braves" or "Warriors" is dehumanizing and mocks Indian culture.

But one Navajo cross-country runner had a Washington Redskin blanket draped over her bed in her dormitory room. She shrugged when asked if she found that name and the Redskin logo offensive.

Some students, however, said in public schools, they experienced prejudice.

Lydia Roach, who plays on the girls' volleyball team, is a Cheyenne River Sioux. But in Carson City, Nev., whenever there was a disturbance in her junior high classroom, Roach said, the teacher blamed the Latino and Indian students.

The students complained, but the teacher stayed. So Roach left.

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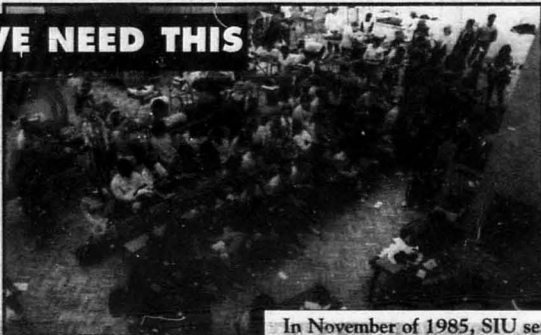
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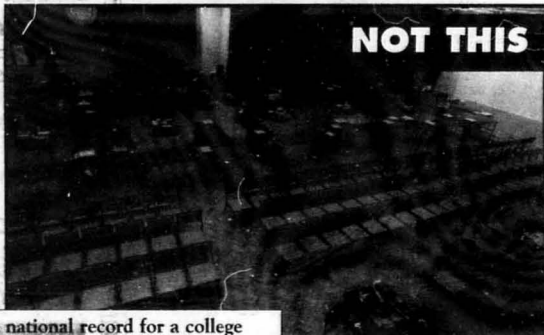
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